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The Daily, containing latest telegraphic news, is published every day except Mondays. The Weekly is published on Saturdays.

TIME TABLES.

Time of Arrival and Departure of Trains at Reno.

The following table gives the time of arrival and departure of passenger trains at Reno:

TRAIN.	ARRIVES	LEAVES
Central Pacific— No. 1, eastbound express.....	10:10 p m	10:20 p m
No. 2, westbound express.....	4:25 p m	4:35 p m
No. 3, eastbound express.....	9:10 a m	9:20 a m
No. 4, westbound express.....	11:40 p m	11:50 p m
Virginia & Truckee— No. 1, Virginia express.....	9:25 a m	
No. 2, San Francisco express.....	9:05 p m	
No. 3 & 4, local passenger.....	11:45 a m	1:45 p m
Nevada & California— Express and freight.....	8:40 p m	9:45 a m

Time of Arrival and Departure of Mails at Reno.

MAIL FOR.	ARRIVES	CLOSES.
San Francisco and Sacramento, Or., W. T. and B. G.	9:10 a m	4:00 p m
Eastern Nevada and States— Virginia, Carson, Glenbrook and Southern Nevada.....	11:00 p m	8:30 a m
Mono, Inyo and Alpine counties, Cal.	9:05 p m	8:30 a m
Susquehanna, Ogdensburg, Quinnipiac and points north.....	8:05 p m	8:30 a m
Buffalo Meadows (Mondays).....	8:40 p m	9:00 a m
		9:00 a m

HOTELS.

AL WHITE, Proprietor. A. E. DONNELLY, Manager.

THE PALACE

—IS—

RENO'S LEADING HOTEL

—IT HAS—

Light Sunny Rooms, Restaurant Attached, Fine Billiard Parlor,

EVERY ATTENTION PAID TO GUESTS. PO. life and accommodating attendants in every department. The house is first-class throughout, is open day and night, and every attention is shown to travelers. AL. WHITE.

PAIACE RESTAURANT,

IN PALACE HOTEL, . . . RENO, NEVADA. J. GODFREY, Proprietor.

MEALS AT ALL HOURS,

DAY OR NIGHT.

OYSTERS IN EVERY STYLE

The public can rest assured that the Palace Restaurant will be maintained in a first-class manner.

MERCHANTS' EXCHANGE

CORNER of Virginia Street and Commercial Street. DUSEN CHURICH, Proprietor.

The Finest of WINES, LIQUORS and CROAERS

Call and see me. myself

THE GRAND CENTRAL HOTEL.

THIS WELL-KNOWN AND POPULAR HOTEL is three stories in height and contains 96 rooms all well lighted and sunny, and furnished in modern style. The dining room is a home for the traveler, where he can eat a good meal and afford to do so, second to none in the State. Try the Grand Central once and you won't stop anywhere else. DAN O'KEEFE, Proprietor.

FRESH

GARDEN SEEDS

AT

HODGKINSON'S

VIRGINIA ST.,

RENO.

ARCADE SALOON.

C. LEMERY — PROPRIETOR.

THIS SALOON IS FITTED UP IN THE MOST

THE BAR IS SECOND TO NONE

in the State, being always provided with the best of everything.

Give Mr. Lemery a call and be convinced. myself

"August Flower"

How does he feel?—He feels cranky, and is constantly experimenting, dieting himself, adopting strange notions, and changing the cooking, the dishes, the hours, and manner of his eating—August Flower the Remedy.

How does he feel?—He feels at times a gnawing, voracious, insatiable appetite, wholly unaccountable, unnatural and unhealthy.—August Flower the Remedy.

How does he feel?—He feels no desire to go to the table and a grumbling, fault-finding, over-nicety about what is set before him when he is there—August Flower the Remedy.

How does he feel?—He feels after a spell of this abnormal appetite an utter abhorrence, loathing, and detestation of food; as if a mouthful would kill him—August Flower the Remedy.

How does he feel?—He has irregular bowels and peculiar stools—August Flower the Remedy.

WAS DE BREWERY SALOON,

UNCLE STROH & BLOCK, Proprietors.

Commercial Row, Reno, Nevada.

WINES, LIQUORS AND CIGARS.

Beer on draught, 5c per Glass.

CHOP HOUSE AND LUNCH STAND.

Meals cooked to order in the presence of guests by an experienced cook.

GOOD LODGINGS

STROH & BLOCK.

CARRIAGES AND PHÆTONS.

I HAVE JUST RECEIVED THE FINEST LOT of double and single Carriages, Buggies and Phætons ever brought to this market.

Agent for the Celebrated—

Studebaker and U. S. Carriage Co.,

OF OHIO.

A Fine Assortment of—

FRAZER CARTS AND BUGGIES

I also carry a large stock of Iron Axles and Hardwood axles, endless variety, and do

A General Blacksmithing Business,

Shop, corner Fourth and Sierra Sts., Reno, Nevada. Give me a call and be convinced.

While Frank Oldham, a young farmer living southeast of Pendleton, was harrowing a piece of new ground Saturday, he aroused from slumber two ugly and enormous black snakes, measuring about twelve feet, that immediately showed fight. They first made a rush at the young man and tried to coil themselves around his legs, but he escaped from their slimy embrace and made for the fence, closely pursued by the serpents.

When the snakes saw that Frank was out of their reach on the fence they returned to the horses, which had been left standing, still attached to the harrow. Soon the horses were noticed to be rearing and kicking and performing acrobatic feats that would surpass Barnum's trained equines.

The man, mustering up his courage, armed himself with a fence rail and hastened to the relief of his team. He found one reptile coiled around the foreleg of one horse, and the other snake around one of the hind legs of the other horse. The serpents struck the defenseless animals repeatedly, while the air resounded with a peculiar hissing noise.

After a struggle of about thirty minutes the farmer succeeded in beating off the reptiles and releasing the scared team. He then mounted the harrow and a chase commenced, the horses at full speed dragging the harrow and Frank, with the snakes in close pursuit. The fleeing team raised a cloud of dust, and when it reached the opposite side of the field the snakes were lost to view. A party with guns and clubs was quickly organized to search for the snakes, but was unable to find them.—Cor. Indianapolis Journal.

Fortunes in "Darkest Africa."

Now that Stanley has returned to Europe the sale of his book may be said to have practically ended. Most of the subscription agents have finished up their work and a survey can be made of the results. I learn that it has been one of the most successful ventures ever undertaken. It was thought that the book was not making much of a hit, but this only shows how quietly success was achieved. Some particulars of this sale will be interesting.

The Scribner paid Stanley \$50,000 in cash before a line was written. They recently settled the account to date by paying him another \$50,000, representing a sale of 100,000 copies, as their contract required them to pay him fifty cents on each copy sold in addition to the first \$50,000. The book sold from various prices, from \$7.50 to \$13, but it has been averaged at \$8.50, so that the house receives, in gross, \$850,000 from the enterprise.

After paying Stanley his \$100,000 and the large commissions to canvassers, averaging about 50 per cent. on the retail price, there remains a net profit to the firm of at least \$150,000.—New York Cor. Washington Star.

Coining a Lot of Dimes.

Director of the Mint Leech said in response to a question: "Yes, there is apparently a great scarcity of dimes, judging from the requests for them now coming to the treasury. I do not know what the cause of the scarcity is; but the fact that the requests for them are from large cities, and especially from New York, would tend to confirm the suggestion that the scarcity is largely due to the new dime pocket savings bank which has recently been introduced. Apparently large quantities of dimes are being taken out of circulation and locked up in those boxes. I have ordered large quantities to be coined to meet the demand.

"Last month \$160,000 worth was coined at the Philadelphia mint, and \$80,000 worth more is being coined there now, while \$80,000 worth is being coined in the San Francisco mint. There was an unusual demand for dimes last October, the cause of which I do not know. In all we coined last year \$1,133,000 worth."—Washington Cor. Boston Herald.

The Boston Tea Party.

Andrew Walker, of Kennebunk, Me., now eighty-two years old, thinks he may be the last person living who has talked with a man who took an active part in the famous "Boston Tea Party of 1773." This man's name was Jonathan Mitchell, and at the time of the revolution he was employed on a coasting vessel between Kennebunk and Boston, and happened to be in Boston on the evening of Dec. 16, 1773. The old man evidently was not an American patriot, for he said: "It was too bad to see so much good tea thrown overboard, so I thought I would save a little. Taking a boat, I went to the side of one of the ships where men were throwing the tea into the water and endeavored to put some in the boat, but the scoundrel saw me and tried to drown me, and I was glad to get back to the coaster again alive." Mitchell died in 1840, aged ninety-five years.—Exchange.

GILT-EDGED BUTTER.

The trade is invited to inspect the Creamery and orders are respectfully solicited.

Gould's Dairy Wagons

Supply customers in Reno daily with fresh milk, and will receive orders for butter.

W. H. GOULD, Proprietor.

jeff

DEAFNESS,

ITS CAUSES AND CURE,

Scientifically treated by an aurist of world-wide reputation.

Deafness eradicated and entirely cured, of from 20 to 30 years standing, after all other treatments have failed. By far the difficulty is reached in the cure, which is fully explained in circulars, with affidavits and testimonials of cures from prominent people, mailed free.

Dr. A. FONTAINE,

34 West 14th St., N. Y.

Children Cry for Pitcher's Castoria.

myself

THE RENO CREAMERY.

On the Gould Ranch, one mile east of Reno. Now in full operation and ready to receive all the milk ordered.

Patrons will get full returns from their milk in

GILT-EDGED BUTTER.

The trade is invited to inspect the Creamery and orders are respectfully solicited.

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Leading Boot and Shoemaker

OF RENO. DEALER IN—

BOOTS & SHOES

The Cheapest House in Town.

ALL WORK DONE IN A WORKMANLIKE MANNER.

No Botch Work Allowed to Go Out of the Shop.

H. F. PAVOLA.

BRANCH SHOP IN VERDI.

DRUGS, MEDICAL & SURGICAL.

While Frank Oldham, a young farmer living southeast of Pendleton, was harrowing a piece of new ground Saturday, he aroused from slumber two ugly and enormous black snakes, measuring about twelve feet, that immediately showed fight. They first made a rush at the young man and tried to coil themselves around his legs, but he escaped from

SATURDAY.....JULY 4, 1891

INDEPENDENCE DAY.

News of Importance From Home and Abroad.

TERRIBLE RAILROAD ACCIDENT.

Nineteen Persons Killed and Their Bodies Burned.

Special to the Journal.

RAVENNA, July 3.—Nineteen people were killed and twelve injured at an early hour this morning in the most frightful railroad accident of the present year. At 3 o'clock the east-bound express on the Erie road

was lying at the station while some repairs were being made. Flagman Boynton was sent back with lamps to ward off any possible danger from the rear. Suddenly, without warning, the headlight of a locomotive flashed around the curve, and a fast stock train dashed down the steep grade from the west, crashing into the rear of the passenger train standing quietly at the depot. There was some dreadful mistake and nineteen human lives were crushed out in a moment and twelve persons maimed and injured.

The passenger train was about ten minutes late at the time of the accident. It lay on the main track just at the bottom of a steep grade and though the men knew they were followed by a fast freight, no one seemed to think the freight was at their very heels, and once on the down grade coming into the station it was a hard matter to stop it, especially as the freight did not intend to make Ravenna a stopping place. What might have been expected actually happened. The freight was making time and came down the hill with a rush, the engine and tender being fairly buried through the rear cars of the passenger train.

When the correspondent arrived on the scene after the accident the scene was awful. Pitiful cries for help arose from the heap of wreckage, and willing hands were already tearing at the heap of broken and twisted timber and iron. Suddenly, here and there, tiny tongues of flame sprang up from the crevices of the wreckage. Fire had added to the horrors of the wreck, and fight as they would, the rescuers could not drive the flames back from the writhing victims who shrieked and implored in vain for help that was willing enough but was far too weak to tear aside the iron and timbers before the wreck and flames had done their worst. There were very few injured who did not die, and very few dead who were not bruised and blackened and burned beyond recognition. There was no delay in rendering assistance but all efforts were fruitless until the arrival of the city fire department. At daylight a fearful crowd of several hundred stood at the station gazing on the sickening sight, while all about them was the smothering odor of burning human flesh arising from the black mass heaped up in the wreckage.

Possibly the most fearful sight was the appearance of the boiler of the freight engine. In the first shock the front end of the boiler was broken in and as the engine ploughed its way through the mass of humanity four poor fellows were actually scooped up in the cauldron. There they lay slowly roasting to death before the eyes of the spectators, who could not aid them. These were afterward dashed out piecemeal by the firemen's hooks and covered with sheeting. Aid for the wounded was soon at hand, but for the dead there was nothing but to hide them from sight as soon as possible.

The Aetna building was then transferred into a morgue and the masses of burned flesh were hooked out they were hauled, removed there, and either stretched at full length or huddled in little heaps.

The Tamalpais Fire.

Special to the Journal.

SAN RAFAEL, July 3.—This afternoon the wind took a favorable turn, and the Tamalpais fire is now in a fair way to be conquered in Ross Valley. The men sent out this morning succeeded in back firing the woods, so that it is now almost a matter of impossibility for the residence portion of Ross Valley to be harmed. Nothing but the smouldering and smoking trunks of trees and half-burned chaparral and chaparral brush adorn the once beautiful "Bill Williams' gulch."

The Bolinas stage passed over the mountain road to San Rafael this morning. The driver states that the fire will not be as great as was expected this morning. It is now, with the exception of several small brush fires, confined to what is known as the Potrero, a level section thickly wooded situated about half way between the summit and the ocean. All the fire-fighting forces who have been employed at the summit have concentrated at this point, and should a strong wind not arise it is improbable that by to-morrow the fire will have been all extinguished.

Bank Examiner Drew's Case.

Special to the Journal.

WASHINGTON, July 3.—Bank Examiner Drew of Philadelphia was at the Treasury Department several hours to-day. He had a conference with Secretary Foster and Comptroller Lacey in regard to his connection with the Keystone National Bank of Philadelphia, and was informed that his services were no longer required by the Government, but whether he was dismissed or allowed to resign could not be learned.

The Gazette should bear in mind that the Mc Kinley bill increases the wages of labor why does it compel those in the employ of the Government to work for less wages than they received before that bill became a law?

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The Salton Lake Caused by Surface Water.

Special to the Journal.

SAN FRANCISCO, July 3.—A Chronicle special from Yuma says: The important fact is now established that there is flowing on the surface in a channel of New river from the Colorado river at a point 15 miles below Yuma to the Salton Sink. This afternoon parties who arrived from the desert say: Indians say that the water has been running from the Colorado river into New river ever since the flood last February. Railroad officials here are now convinced that the water in the desert lake comes from the Colorado river. One of the exploring parties which is now out will examine the break in the bank of the Colorado river and see if the water can be stopped.

Diamond Robbery.

Special to the Journal.

NASHVILLE, July 3.—This afternoon while F. Wiggers and a colored porter were alone in the former's jewelry store, a man entered and asked to look at silverware. Wiggers went to the rear of the store to show the goods. The customer was hard to please and finally left without purchasing. On going to the front of the store Wiggers found \$8,000 worth of diamonds gone, the tray in which they were kept being thrown under the counter. The theory is that a pal of the silverware customer slipped in and stole the goods while the latter was in the rear of the store.

Alaska News—Bored by a Bull.

Special to the Journal.

VICORIA, B. C., July 3.—The steamer Queen arrived from Alaska this morning. It brought no news of importance. The canneries were all preparing for operations.

A farm hand employed in Sooitch was brought to the hospital last night, having been badly gored by an infuriated bull. The unfortunate man had one arm broken and his abdomen fearfully gashed.

Business suspended.

Special to the Journal.

SAN FRANCISCO, July 3.—To-morrow being a holiday, business will be suspended generally throughout the city, and all the public buildings closed. The San Francisco Produce Exchange and Call Board adjourned from noon to day until Tuesday morning next.

Transfer of Banking Business.

Special to the Journal.

CARSON, Nev., July 3.—Wells, Fargo & Co., have disposed of their banking interests here to the Union & Exchange Bank of same place, and transferred all debts, etc. This leaves Carson with but one bank.

This is the largest business transaction that has occurred in Carson for years.

Death From Excessive Heat.

Special to the Journal.

SACRAMENTO, July 3.—The excessive heat of the past three days caused the death of two Southern Pacific employees, Louis Gundert and John Howard. Both were prostrated Wednesday, Gundert dying early this morning and Howard yesterday.

For Over Fifty Years

Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup has been used by millions of mothers for their children while tooth-aching. If disturbed at night and broken of your rest by a sick child suffering and crying with pain of cutting teeth, send at once and get a bottle of "Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup" for children teething. It will relieve the poor little sufferer immediately. Depend upon it mothers, there is no mistake about it. Cures Diarrhoea, regulates the Stomach, and Bowels, cures Wind Colic, softens the Gums, reduces Inflammation, and gives Tone and Energy to the whole system. "Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup" for children teething is pleasant to the taste and is the prescription of one of the oldest and best female physicians and nurses in the United States. Price twenty-five cents a bottle. Sold by all druggists throughout the world. Be sure and ask for "Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup."

MARRIED.

AYE—O. AMBLES—In Reno, N. V., at the residence of the bride's mother, July 2, 1891, by Rev. Wm. Lucas, Leland S. Ayer and Miss Mary J. Chambors.

DIED.

MITTS—In Truckee, July 2, 1891, the infant son of Mr. and Mrs. H. S. Mills of Truckee, aged 7 weeks.

The funeral took place here yesterday at the residence of Mrs. Mary Jones, the mother of Mrs. Mills.

WHAT IS SCROFULA

It is that impurity in the blood, which, accumulating in the glands of the neck, produces unsightly lumps or swellings, which causes painful running sores on the arms, legs, or feet; which develops ulcers in the eyes, ears, or nose, often causing blindness or deafness; which is the origin of pimples, cancerous growths, or the many other manifestations usually ascribed to "humors"; which, fastening upon the lungs, causes consumption and death. Being the most ancient, it is the most general of all diseases or afflictions, for very few persons are entirely free from it.

How Can It Be CURED

By taking Hood's Sarsaparilla, which, by the remarkable cures it has accomplished, often when other medicines have failed, has proven itself to be a potent and peculiar medicine for this disease. Some of these cures are really wonderful. If you suffer from scrofula, be sure to try Hood's Sarsaparilla.

"My daughter Mary was afflicted with scrofulous sore neck from the time she was 22 months old till she became six years of age. Lumps formed in her neck, and one of them after growing to the size of a pigeon's egg, became a running sore for over three years. We gave her Hood's Sarsaparilla, when the lump and all indications of scrofula entirely disappeared, and now she seems to be a healthy child." J. S. CARLISLE, Naughton, N. J.

N. B. Be sure to get only

Hood's Sarsaparilla

Sold by all druggists. \$1.60 for 16 oz. Prepared by C. L. HOOD & CO., Apothecaries, Lowell, Mass.

100 DOSES ONE DOLLAR

Beware of Ointments for Catarrh That Contain Mercury,

As mercury will surely destroy the sense of smell and completely derange the whole system when entering it through the mucous surfaces. Such articles should never be used except on prescriptions from reputable physicians, as the damage they will do is tenfold to the good you can possibly derive from them. Hall's Catarrh Cure, manufactured by F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, O., contains no mercury and is taken internally, and acts directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. In buying Hall's Catarrh Cure be sure you get the genuine. It is taken internally, and made Toledo, Ohio, by F. J. Cheney & Co.

Sold by druggists, price 75c per bottle.

When Baby was sick, we gave her Castoria. When she was a Child, she cried for Castoria. When she became Miss, she clung to Castoria. When she had Children, she gave them Castoria.

There will be Special Bargains in the following: Neckwear, Handkerchiefs, Collars, Cuffs, Gloves, Boys' Waists and Blouses, White Shirts, Night Robes, Hat Boxes, Over-Shirts and a large and fine line of Men's Summer Underwear, running from one dollar a suit upwards.

SUNDERLAND'S ADVERTISEMENT.

A Great Reduction in Prices!

THE PAST SPRING has been cold and backward, which has left our large stock of

Spring and Summer Light Suits,

And LIGHT UNDERWEAR, still on hand, and in order to dispose of them I will make a reduction in all light weight goods, of 20 per cent., from and after June 24th, until all are sold. My stock consists of

Men's Fine Summer Suits, from \$8 to \$10 per suit.

Youth's Fine Summer Suits, from 14 to 18 years, \$6 to \$8.

Child's Suits, from 4 to 12 years, \$2.50 to \$5.

Boys' Short Pants, 4 years to 10, 50 cents.

There will be Special Bargains in the following: Neckwear, Handkerchiefs, Collars, Cuffs, Gloves, Boys' Waists and Blouses, White Shirts, Night Robes, Hat Boxes, Over-Shirts and a large and fine line of Men's Summer Underwear, running from one dollar a suit upwards.

Men's and Boys' Fine Hats, Straw & Manilla

Also Men's and Boys' Stiff and Soft Felt Hats. JNO. B. STETSON'S HATS

Always in Hand.

BOOTS AND SHOES for Spring and Summer. I have the Latest Styles, the Latest Colors and Patterns, the Easiest Fitting and the Best and Cheapest. A Full Line of Ladies' and Men's TENNIS SHOES, all sizes, in stock.

JOHN SUNDERLAND,

29 and 31 Virginia St., Reno, Nevada.

CLEARANCE SALE!

—OUR ENTIRE STOCK OF—

Dress Goods, Cloaks, Jackets, Carpets and Linoleums

AND MANY FANCY GOODS WILL BE SOLD AT

—WHOLESALE COST FOR CASH ONLY.—

NEVADA CASH DRY GOODS AND CARPET STORE.

S. EMRICH, -:- MANAGER.

PALACE BAKERY,

EAST SIDE VIRGINIA STREET.

Fresh Wholesome Bread, Cakes and Pies Constantly on Hand

—FRESH CANDY AND NUTS—

TOYS AND FANCY ARTICLES. WEDDING CAKES A SPECIALTY.

—Goods delivered to any part of the city.—

PETERSON BROTHERS, -:- PROPRIETORS.

Pacific Brewery, Reno Soda Works, Granite Saloon,

EXCELLENT QUALITY OF BEER SODA WATER, BEER 5 CENTS

Furnished to the Trade and Families. SARSPARILLA AND IRON, ORANGE AND CHAMPAGNE CIDER, NERVE FOOD, GINGER ALE, ETC.

COUNTRY ORDERS SOLICITED. OF THE VERY BEST QUALITY. GUM AND RASPBERRY SYRUP.

Lodgings, 25c.

J. G. KERTH, - PROPRIETOR, RENO, NEVADA.

HAGERMAN & SEARS,

Groceries, Provisions, Notions, Tobacco and Cigars, Etc.

ALL GOODS SOLD AT LOWEST CASH RATES.

Satisfaction Guaranteed. Terms Cash, or 30 days, with Approved Security.

COUNTRY PRODUCE TAKEN IN EXCHANGE.

Goods Delivered to All Portions of the City Free of Charge.

S. JACOBS, THE LEADING MERCHANT TAILOR,

Removed to Commercial Row and Virginia Sts.,

OR "BARNETT'S CORNER."

RENO. - A FULL LINE OF

Imported Cloths, Gents' Furnishing Goods and Hats

A Specialty. SHIRTS MADE TO ORDER and a Fit Guaranteed.

O. GUILING, President. W. S. BENDER, Vice President. Wm. Henry, Secretary.

Fire National Bank, Treasurer.

RENO MILL AND LUMBER CO., Wholesale and Retail Dealers in

Rough and Dressed Lumber, Wood Turnings, Windows, Doors, Blinds, Mouldings, Pickets, Shingles, and Packing Boxes.

BEE MATERIAL OF ALL KINDS.

WALL PAPER OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.

Builders' Hardware, Paint, Oils, Glass, etc.

The Pioneer Clothing Store,

M. NATHAN SPRING AND SUMMER CLOTHING,

FURNISHING GOODS,

Boots, Shoes, Hats and Caps.

The Finest Assortment of Goods in Nevada!

Latest Styles, Fine Quality and Low Prices!

VIRGINIA STREET, RENO, NEVADA.

BREVITIES

Bar silver, 100¢.

Fred Winchell of Janesville arrived in Reno yesterday.

The mail train from the East was four hours late last night.

Senator Foley and wife left for Virginia City yesterday afternoon.

W. E. F. Deal of Virginia City returned from San Francisco yesterday.

Officer Nash has an attack of the grippe and is confined to the house.

J. G. Kerth, of the Pacific Brewery, says he is shipping more beer than ever before.

Judge Webster and party have returned from a fishing excursion to Pyramid Lake.

Frank Germain arrived from Winnemucca last evening to spend the Fourth.

Mrs. S. Levy and Mrs. H. Morris and their families left for Lake Tahoe yesterday.

G. W. Sawyer of Wadsworth is in Reno. He says the mercury reached 100 in that town.

Mr. and Mrs. J. F. Clark of Mill City arrived in town yesterday to spend the Fourth.

Louis Dean, who went East two weeks ago with a train load of fat beavers, has returned.

R. E. Queen of Louisville, Ky., formerly of Reno, was a passenger for San Francisco Friday night.

George Mosher, foreman of the JOURNAL, accompanied by his family, left for the west side of the Sierra last night to visit relatives.

The hot wave seems to have spent itself. Yesterday was cool enough for everybody but the ice men.

Dr. Mullin left yesterday for Donner Lake. He carried a fishing rod as though he meant sport.

A thief entered the room of Rufus Casey of Wieland's Brewery night before last and stole clothing valued at about \$200.

Dr. Mayo Greenlaw, Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Hofer and Miss Hattie Russell left yesterday afternoon for Lake Tahoe by way of Truckee.

C. A. Jones, the lawyer, arrived from San Francisco yesterday to spend the Fourth of July in Reno. Mrs. Jones has been here several days.

Adolph Ball, agent for Nevada for Wieland's lager, is doing a land-office business, and has to work day and night to fill orders from all parts of the State.

General C. C. Powning and wife and Miss Agnes Bell left for Virginia City yesterday afternoon. The General is to deliver the oration at the celebration on the Comstock.

Colonel H. B. Maxon returned last evening from Fort McDermitt, where he has been making surveys. He says whites and Indians have squatted on the bay reservation.

The Central Nevadan says it is informed that the Kellogg zinc mine, in I. X. L. District, has been bonded to an English syndicate for \$75,000. The ore contains silver as well as zinc.

The Reno Guard, about fifty strong, will leave at 7:45 this morning on a special train for Virginia City. There are about seventy members in the company, but they are not all provided with uniforms.

To enable the JOURNAL force to celebrate the Fourth of July in a becoming manner no paper will be published from this office to-morrow. Printers are patriotic and like to celebrate the national holiday as well as other people.

The Silver State says Winnemucca is infested with a plague of gnats. They annoy the residents of the town and are killing hens and chickens. The wet season is the cause of so many of the insects being on the Humboldt.

The Wadsworth Board of School Trustees elected Miss Alice L. Ede Principal and Miss Minnie O'Hare assistant teacher of the public school at that place for the ensuing year. There were many applications for the positions.

The hotel at Kyle's Hot Springs in Humboldt county, was burned to the ground with all its contents Thursday night. The property was owned by Josiah Springer, who had been to considerable expense in improving it.

Every precaution should be taken by our citizens to-day to prevent fires. The ubiquitous small boy will explode fire crackers, regardless of danger to buildings, and care should be taken by older people that he does not start a conflagration.

J. T. Blunt, representing Chaudhury & Co. and F. H. Terrell & Co., leather, boots and shoe dealers in San Francisco, visited Reno yesterday. He says times are dull all over the coast and banks will not advance money to farmers on growing crops in California.

The Silver State learns from J. V. M. Curdy that Steve Thomas has made a rich gold discovery in Dug Glen, about three miles south of the Lang Syne mine. The quartz is covered with gold, and contains thousands of dollars to the ton. Humboldt will yet prove to be one of the richest mining districts in the United States.

MORAL VS. PHYSICAL COURAGE.

Valedictory Delivered by Miss Alice Mabel Stanaway at the Commencement Exercises of the Reno High School.

If we examine carefully the pages of history we shall find them covered with lights and shades. Here we shall find them recording deeds of charity and mercy; there of hatred and oppression; here the pure and brilliant conceptions of art, science and religion; there the evidences of ignorance, blasphemy and sensuality; here sparkling with deeds of heroism; there stained with crime.

There are those who prefer to look only on the "shades," and dwelling entirely upon them they see nothing but evil in the world. The jewels of purity, honesty and heroism are unknown quantities to them, and the world is always growing worse. Let me call your attention for a few moments to some of the "lights" illustrative of my theme.

Horatius on the Sublacia bridge, fighting against fearful odds, keeping back, with the aid of two brave companions, a whole army until the bridge could be destroyed, and then plunging into the river and successfully reaching the Roman shore amid a perfect storm of arrows, is one of the most picturesque heroes in Roman history.

"And still his name sounds stirring
Unto the men of Rome,
As the trumpet blast that cries to them,
To charge the Volcanic home.
And wives still pray to Juno
For boys with hearts as bold
As he, who kept the bridge so well
In the brave days of old."

In 1881 the Austrians, armed with long spears, invaded Switzerland in strong force, and there was but a small number of determined men to resist them. The handful of brave Swiss met the Austrians near Sempach, but the Swiss spears were the shorter, and being vastly outnumbered they were compelled to give way, fighting desperately as they retreated. Then Arnold von Winkelried, seeing that all efforts of the Swiss had failed, exclaimed to his countrymen, "I will open a path to freedom! Protest, dear comrades, my wife and children." Then he rushed forward, and, gathering in his arms as many spears as he could grasp, he buried them in his bosom. He fell, but a gap was made; the Swiss rushed in and gained a complete victory. Arnold von Winkelried died, but he saved his country, and to this day the people of Switzerland assemble on each 9th of July to celebrate their deliverance from the Austrians by the true self-sacrifice of their brave leader.

Joan of Arc, a simple-minded peasant girl in France, heard the wail of her countrymen when the English armies were desolating the fair plains and valleys of France. She heard mysterious "voices"—whether real or imaginary it matters not—which told her that she was to redeem her country from the invaders; that she was to lead the French armies to victory.

She sought the King, favorably impressed him, was given command and, mounted on her white charger, in the midst of war's alarms, to the astonishment of men and officers and of all the world, she led the French armies to victory after victory.

Yet, notwithstanding her great service, to the world's shame, be it said, she was executed as a criminal.

Such examples of physical bravery and courage are numberless. Men and women figure in them, brightening history's dark pages and giving us higher ideals of duty and patriotism. By such noble acts, what great victories have been achieved; what greater influence and benefit have fallen upon society and civilization! To men and women of this character we largely owe the existence of our free, great and glorious nation. All honor to them!

But there is another courage which far surpasses this—the courage that displays itself in silent effort and endeavor, that dares to endure and suffer all for truth and duty—a courage more truly heroic than physical doings, that are rewarded by honors, titles and acclamations. It is moral courage that characterizes the highest order of manhood and womanhood—the courage to be honest, to be just, to speak the truth, to resist temptation, to do one's duty. Each step of progress in the history of man has been made in the face of opposition and difficulty. It is through this courage that we gain our knowledge, wisdom, and everything pertaining to the elevation of mind and character.

There is scarcely a great truth or doctrine but has had to fight its way to recognition against the scoffs and jeers of the people. The great prizes of life were never won without moral courage to face the frowns of a scoffing world.

"Not a truth has to start or to science been given, But brows have ached for it and souls toiled and striven."

In the time of affliction, is not this quality a great comfort? It helps one to bear up under heavy grief and to lift the weight of sorrow from the overburdened heart.

It was moral courage, supported by a lofty faith, that gave Mary Queen of Scots her strength, in her long imprisonment, to plead her innocence, to pray for her enemies, and, finally, to endure calmly the ignominy of death.

Socrates was condemned to drink the hemlock in his seventy-second year, because his lofty teaching ran in opposition to the prejudices and the mistaken party spirit of the age. He not only had the moral courage to brave the tyranny of the judges who condemned him to death, but also of the vast mob that could not understand him. When he was dying he still discoursed on the immortality of the soul.

Galileo, for advancing scientific theories universally accepted to-day, was brought before the Inquisition and charged with opposing the scriptures. But though his

Highest of all in Leavening Power.—Latest U. S. Gov't Report.

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body was weak, his soul was strong, and he continued his investigations, and in spite of edicts and jeers he kept toiling on, content in the knowledge that truth is mightier than courts, or mobs, or armies and must ever, in the end, prevail.

In the face of the scoffs and jeers of his contemporaries, Columbus crossed the trackless and unknown Atlantic, discovering a new world. How secure now his fame! What a monument to his genius this American continent! And what a reminder of his services to mankind will be the Columbian Exposition at Chicago!

Confined for seven years in an English prison, John Bunyan wrote that marvelous work "Pilgrim's Progress." He remained in prison for all those years because he would not forego his high moral convictions. His was moral courage that is rare in modern times.

There are many grand examples of moral courage, and, although the achievements in physical valor are generally more highly rewarded by man, God always rewards the good, the true and the honest, who possesses moral courage, and who try to make their lives on earth emblem of love, purity and kindness, ever seeking to elevate and enable the race.

As the sun tinged the drops of rain in the clouds, forming the beautiful rainbow, so moral courage shining through the sad clouds of disappointment lights our lives with the splendid hue of a nobler humanity, making us truer and purer and grander in all that goes to make up right manhood and womanhood.

If thou canst plan a noble deed
And never flag till it succeed,
Though in the strife thy heart should bleed,
Whatever obstacles control,
This hour will come; go on true soul!
Thou'llt win the prize, thou'llt reach the goal.

Follow classmates, companions through many days of the past, the time to which we have so long looked forward, has at last arrived. To-night our lives as a class—working, playing, singing, enjoying or disliking together all those things that make up the sum of school life—end forever.

Life is filled with partings, all more or less sad, some mingled with bitter, and others, like this occasion, so filled with hope and joyful anticipations of the future that it is hard to tell which we feel the most strongly—the sweet or the bitter.

As a class in the past we have worked together harmoniously. Few and slight and quickly forgotten have been the things that have at any time disturbed our friendly relations, and the ties we have formed in our school will never wholly be severed while life lasts. This is our commencement day, the beginning of a new division of our lives. Our hearts are filled with happy thoughts of the future, and as if in sympathy with us, nature has donned her loveliest dress and decked herself with flowers. To-day life seems a path strewed with roses, and though we know that thorns are hidden by the foliage we need not heed them now.

Though here we bid farewell to school, we look back on days not wholly misspent, surely. We shall cherish their memory as the happiest of our lives, remembering only the pleasant and soon forgetting those things that may have seemed at times the reverse.

Of our teachers, who have led us so far up the hill of knowledge, who have instructed, aided and encouraged us, we have none but the most kindly thoughts. We heartily thank them for all they have done for us, and trust their lives may long be spared to aid and encourage others, and to enjoy many of life's sweet blessings. They shall ever hold a warm place in our hearts.

To the Board of School Trustees for providing us able and zealous teachers, and to the good people of Reno for so liberally and patriotically supporting the public schools, we return sincere thanks. A nation's strength, it has been truly said, is in its public schools more than in its armies.

Comrades, friends, as we bid adieu to school and to each other, let it be with the determination to go on with the good work begun, let us build on the foundations laid, and build so well that when the end of life shall come, of us it may be truly said, the world is the better for their having lived in it.

He has led a manly life and she was a most womanly woman; through life they have been earnest and patriotic, true to their classes motto "Not a day without a line."

Methodist Episcopal Church—Sunday, July 5, 1891, the pastor, Rev. F. V. Fisher, will preach at 11 A. M. and 7:30 P. M. Morning theme "In the desert with Moses," evening subject "The battle of the critics." Epworth League at 6:15 P. M.; Sunday School at 12 M. All cordially invited.

F. V. Fisher, Pastor.

Church Notice.

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BUSINESS CARDS.

ALFRED NELSON,
Dealer in Imported and Domestic
GIGARS AND TOBACCO,
Also General Assortment of Bats,
Gloves and Men's Underwear,
And a Large and Well Selected Line of
CUTLERY AND NOTIONS.
West Side of Virginia St. Reno, Nev.
A Marble Sidewalk Marks the Store.
Jan 16

STEAMBOAT SPRINGS.

Nature's Sanitarium,
This Famous Health Resort is now Open for the
Season.

IRON AND SULPHUR VAPOR BATHS,
Also SWIMMING AND TUB BATHS,
First-class accommodations for Men's and
Dancing Parties. J. T. MURPHY,
Proprietor
G. W. LARCOMBE.

COFFIN & LARCOMBE,
DEALERS IN—
Groceries, Tropical Fruits, Vegetables, Etc.
FRESH FISH.

NORTH SIDE OF R. R. TRACK,
SIERRA STREET. Jan 16—RENO, NEV.
JOHN ARMSTRONG,
Manufacturer of and Dealer in—
HARNESS, SADDLES, BRIDLES,
ROBES, WHIPS, ETC.

Repairing neatly done and promptly attended to
Sierra St., near Hynes' Livery Stable.
Jan 4

I. N. BAKELESS,
DEALER IN—
Groceries and Provisions, Vegetables and Fruits
Of all kinds. Goods delivered free to all parts of
the city.

East Side Virginia Street. Bet 2nd
and Commercial Row, Reno.
Jan 4

A. H. MANNING,
Dealer in—
STOVES, RANGES, HARDWARE,
And Farm Implements of All Kinds.
Mixed Paints, White Lead, Varnish, Oils.

Plumbing and Gas Fitting at reasonable rates.
Three doors south of First National Bank, on Vir-
ginia street, Reno, Nev. Jan 1

R. C. LE PER,
Harness, Saddles, Bridles, Robes, Whips, Etc.
REPAIRING PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO.
Sierra Street, between Third and Fourth,
RENO, NEVADA.
Jan 1

MISS F. LUKE,
FEATHERS CLEANED, DYED
AND CURLLED.

Straw Hats Cleaned, Pressed and Dyed to Order.
At W. J. Luke's residence, North Virginia Street,
RENO, NEVADA.
Jan 1

HENRY RUHE,
FAMILY GROCERIES,
GREEN AND DRIED FRUITS,
Vegetables, Fresh Fish, Eastern Oysters,
Tobacco, Etc.

Goods delivered free of charge to all parts of the
city. Commercial Row, near Masonic Building
Reno, Nev. Jan 1

T. K. HYMERS,
TRUCKEE LIV BY, FEED AND SALE
STA. LE.,
Cor. Sierra and Second Sts Reno, Nev.

Horses, Buggies and S. e Horses
TO LET—
And Horses Boarded by the Day, Week or Month
Terms to suit all times

We have also attached a large Hay Tas-
ket good Stables. Also horses for hire a week
and month. Jan 1

A. NADON,
BLACKSMITH SHOP.
ALL KINDS OF BLACKSMITHIN' DONE IN
A wondrous manner at short notice. Repairs all kinds of minor and farmers' machinery
and tools; wagon work, etc.

Wheels, Spokes, Cards, and Buggies of my own manufac-
ture for sale.

Horse shoeing and general blacksmithing,
Fourth street between Virginia and Sierra, Reno, Nev.
Jan 29

BEEBE & THOMAS,
EXPERIENCED PLUMBERS,
TINNERS and GAS FITTERS,
Will give prompt attention to all orders in
their line.

WORK DONE WITH NEATNESS AND DISPATCH,
Shop in Opera House Building, Reno, Nev.
Jan 1

F. C. UPDYKE,
HOUSE SIGN AND ORNAMENTAL
PAINTER,
All kinds of graining, etc., to order. Easomini-
ty and Painting in all colors.

PAINTING IN CITY STYLES.
Fancy Painting and Decorating a Specialty. I
drive to place. Shop on Second St., two doors
East of Bank Building, Reno, Nev.
Jan 1

C. J. BROOKINS,
VARIETY STORE,
Pianos, Organs,
Toys, Sheet Music, Yank-e Notions, Books,
Stationery, Cutlery, Cigars, Tobacco,
Pips, Etc., Etc.

NO. 13, VIRGINIA STREET, RENO, NEV.
Jan 1

RENO LIVERY AND FEED STABLE
Opposite the R. R. Depot, Reno.

J. A. POTHOFF, PROPRIETOR.
Horses, Buggies and Nudie Horses
TO LET—

Best Turnouts Constantly on Hand.
Horses Boarded by the Day, Week
or Month

WASHOE BREWERY
AND PIONEER SODA WORKS,
C. BECKER, Proprietor.

Brew by the Quart, Bottle or Fog Orders from the
Company promptly attended to.
Corner Sierra and Sixth Streets, Reno, Nev.
Jan 1

Correspondence respectfully solicited. Safety
deposit boxes for rent by the month or year.
Feb 1

MISCELLANEOUS.

ULCERS,
CANCERS,
SCROFULA,
SALT RHEUM,
RHEUMATISM,
BLOOD POISON.

these and every kindred disease arising
from impure blood successfully treated by
that never-failing and best of all tonics and
medicines.

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Diseases free.
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